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## Light Kaonic Nuclei at J-PARC

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The possible existence of deeply-bound  $\bar{K}$ -nuclear bound states (kaonic nuclei) has been widely discussed as a consequence of the strongly attractive  $\bar{K}N$  interaction in I = 0 channels. The investigation of kaonic nuclei can provide unique information about the  $\bar{K}N$  interaction below the threshold, which is still not fully understood.

For the simplest kaonic nucleus,  $\bar{K}NN$ , we performed an experimental search using the in-flight <sup>3</sup>He( $K^-$ , n) reactions at 1 GeV/c (J-PARC E15). With the  $\Lambda pn$  final state reconstructed, we observed a significant peak below the  $K^-pp$  mass-threshold in the  $\Lambda p$  invariant-mass spectrum, which can be interpreted as the " $K^-pp$ " bound state.

To further understand the kaonic nuclei, we have proposed and prepared the E80 experiment to precisely measure the  $\bar{K}NNN$  system as a first step toward the comprehensive study of the light kaonic nuclei from the " $\bar{K}N$ "(= $\Lambda$ (1405)) to" $\bar{K}NNN$ ."Through the experiments and detailed theoretical calculations, we will unravel the nature of the kaonic nuclei from the property changes depending on the mass number A.

We will discuss the  $\bar{K}NN$  bound state observed at J-PARC E15 and the future prospects of light kaonic nucleus studies at J-PARC starting with the E80 experiment.

## session

J. Strange Nuclear Systems

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